Congratulations. If you are reading this, then you are about to take the World History II SOL test. This is your last opportunity to master the WHII Curriculum. This packet was made with you in mind. The questions, tips, charts, pictures, etc. that follow are aligned directly with the WHII Standards. Master this packet and you will master the World History II SOL.
**Fine Arts**

Below are the four major cultural contributors to the Renaissance. Match cultural contributor to their major work.

1. **Shakespeare**
2. **Gutenberg**
3. **Da Vinci**
4. **Michelangelo**

**Humanism**

What is the *Key* word in Humanism? *Human*

So, what is the key focus in Humanism? study of humanities to improve society, life, art, history, etc.

Which of the following best describe Humanism?

- **Religious**
- **SECULAR**

What would Erasmus say is the difference between Humanism & what was believed before? less focus on religion, more on better people and education.

**List the Five Major Religions of the World**

1. **Judaism**
2. **Christianity**
3. **Islam**
4. **Hinduism**
5. **Buddhism**

**How is Hinduism monotheistic?**
- All gods/esses are part of 1 god
- What happens when you die?
- Reincarnation
- What is their social hierarchy called?
- Caste system

**What part of Judaism is revolutionary?**
- 1st monotheistic religion
- Ten Commandments
- What is their Holy Book called?
- Torah

**Who founded Buddhism?**
- Siddhartha Gautama
- How do you reach enlightenment?
- 8 fold path
- Who spread this religion to the rest of Asia?
- Ashoka

**What religion is the basis for Christianity?**
- Judaism
- Who is the founder of this religion?
- Jesus
- What did the Christians add to the Torah?
- New Testament

**Who is the founder of Islam?**
- Mohammad
- What is their Holy Book?
- Koran
- What are their Holy Cities?
- Mecca, Medina, Jerusalem

These religions permeate the course. Know the above backwards and forwards. It can give you the cultural background to help you out during the rest of the course!!!

**The Renaissance**

So... you know where it began... but which direction did it spread from there? Circle one.

North ____________ South ____________ East ____________ West ____________

In a few words, describe the previous few centuries in Europe. (600-1500)

Church/religion dominated

The rest of the Renaissance standards focus on two things.

**Greek/Roman**

**Definition:** Renaissance (n) - rebirth of classical knowledge

**Geography:** Circle where the Renaissance began...
DO NOT SLEEP ON THE REFORMATION!!! THERE ARE AN INORDINATE AMOUNT OF STANDARDS DEALING WITH THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION. DON'T JUST GLANCE OVER THIS. AS FAR AS TERMS AND STANDARDS GO, THIS IS IN THE UPPER TIER OF TOPICS.

**THE BASICS:**

**PROTESTANT REFORMATION** (n)-
Criticism of the Catholic Church that led to new Christian religions

WHICH RELIGION IS BEING CHALLENGED/REFORMED:
HINDUISM  JUDAISM  BUDDHISM  ISLAM

WHO OFFICIALLY STARTED THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION:
Martin Luther (Inventor of printing press)

**THE REFORMERS**

THE EARLY REFORMERS (PRE-LUTHERAN)
Associate ONE word with each of these two.

Wycliffe  Hus

What happens to both of them?
executed

THE BIG FOUR REFORMERS

SUMMARIZE THE BELIEFS OF THE FOLLOWING:

**CALVINISM**
Predestination  Work ethic

**ANGELICANISM**
King = head of church  God = land

**ELIZABETHAN**
Anglicanism  More tolerant to dissenters

**GERMANY**
WHERE WAS MARTIN LUTHER FROM?
Germany

SO, WHAT RELIGION DOMINATED GERMANY?
Protestantism

HOWEVER,
THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE (LED BY THE HAPSBURG) REMAINED LOYAL TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

HUGUENOTS (n)
French Calvinists

THE ABOVE WERE ALLOWED TO PRACTICE THEIR RELIGION FREELY DUE TO:
Edict of Nantes

Cardinal Richelieu led France during the Thirty Years War.

FRANCE

CALVINIST

CATHOLIC COUNTER REFORMATION

THE CATHOLICS RALLIED AROUND THEIR FAITH BY RE-AFFIRMING MOST OF THEIR PRINCIPLES AT THE:
Council of Trent

THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO LED TO ONE OF THE BIGGEST WARS THE WORLD HAD EVER SEEN KNOWN AS:
30 Years War

THE OUTCOME OF THIS WAR WAS THAT:
Each German state decided Catholic or Protestant

HOW COULD THE CATHOLICS ENSURE THAT THE PEOPLE WERE STAYING TRUE TO DOCTRINE?

Jesuits / Society of Jesus

THE INQUISITION
AGE OF DISCOVERY

WHAT IS THE KEY ITEM(S) TRADED FOR EACH LEG OF THE TRIANGLE TRADE?
1. Cash crops
2. Manufactured goods
3. Slaves

HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING AIDE IN NAVIGATION?
1. Compass
2. Astrolabe
3. Lateen Sails

THE AMERICAS

What is the name of the labor system forced on the Native Americans?
- Encomienda System

What becomes of the Aztecs/Incas?
- Death

AFRICA

During this era, what part of Africa did the Europeans set up their trading posts?

WHAT COMPANIES CONQUERED IN ASIA?
- British
- Dutch
- Portuguese
- East India Companies

LABEL THE ROUTES OF THE FOLLOWING EXPLORERS:
- Da Gama
- Magellan
- Drake
- Cortes
- Cartier
IMPACT OF GLOBAL TRADE ON REGIONAL CIVILIZATIONS

OTTOMAN EMPIRE
OK. So, you don't need dates on the SOL, but...
1453= end of Byzantine Empire
And they changed the name of the capital from: CONSTANTINOPLE (The Byzantine Capital)
To the new (and current) name of the 2nd Largest City on earth: Istanbul

MUGHAL EMPIRE
The MUGHALS took on the religion that came to them from the West... So, much like the Ottomans, they were: Muslim
What example of Mughal Architecture is a Wonder of the World?
Taj Mahal
The Ottomans were known for what?
Coffee/Ceramics...
What were the Mughals trading?
textiles, spices, gems
ALL of Europe is clamoring to get to India during this time.
1. Who was the first to get here?
Portugal
2. What group conquered here?
British

QING DYNASTY
The Chinese have been ruled by Dynasty after Dynasty... The last one? THE QING DYNASTY
Everyone wanted to get to India and China. In India, the area was taken over by the: BRITISH EAST INDIA CO.

TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE
Japan had an emperor, but they had no power. THIS guy had all the power. Shogun
Under his orders, Japan set up a foreign policy known as SAKOKU to keep out foreigners:

SAKOKU= ISOLATION

WHAT TWO ITEMS WERE THE MOST TRADED FROM HERE?
coffee & ceramics

WHY DID VOLTAIRE ADMIRE THE OTTOMANS?
religious tolerance

KNOWING WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT
THE HISTORY OF THIS REGION, ...
(AND THE SYMBOL ON ITS FLAG)
WHAT WAS THE KEY UNIFYING FORCE IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE??
Islam
SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION & Enlightenment

MATCH THESE 14 DEAD WHITE GUYS WITH THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS:

- COPERNICUS (Heliocentric)
- KEPLER (Telescope)
- GALILEO (Gravity)
- NEWTON (Elliptical)
- HARVEY (Baroque Music)
- HOBBS (Leviathan)
- LOCKE (Three Branches of Government)
- MONTESQUIEU (Religious Tolerance)
- VOLTAIRE (Social Contract, Don’t Tread on Me)
- BACH (Classical Music)
- MOZART (Romantic Art, First Western Novel)
- DELACROIX (Blood Circulation)
- CERVANTES (Religious Tolerance, Don’t Tread on Me)

AS FAR AS KINGS YOU NEED TO KNOW FOR ABSOLUTISM... YOU ONLY NEED TO KNOW:

TWO KINGS

LOUIS XIV

HOW OFTEN IN HISTORY CAN YOU FIND A GUY WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY SUMMED UP IN ONE BUILDING?

ANSWER: ONCE

HOW DID THIS HOUSE CENTRALIZE HIS POWER?

WHERE WAS HIS HOUSE CALLED?

Palace of Versailles

WHAT WAS HIS HOUSE CALLED?

Heart of Russia

WHAT CHANGES DOES HE MAKE WHEN HE GETS BACK TO RUSSIA?

Builds Winter Palace, etc.

HOW OFTEN IN HISTORY CAN YOU FIND A GUY WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY SUMMED UP BY A ROAD TRIP?

ANSWER: ONCE

WHY DOES PETER WANT TO GO VISIT PLACES LIKE THIS?

Wants to Westernize & Modernize Russia

BEGINNING OF THE END FOR ABSOLUTISM

NOW THAT YOU ARE FAMILIAR WITH ABSOLUTE RULERS... LET’S KILL ONE!

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE RIGHTS OF ENGLISHMEN

ELIZABETH 1’s 2nd Cousin became king in 1625... WHO CHOSE HIM TO BECOME KING?

(HINT: It rhymes with SOD.)

He broke a promise to give more rights to the people and arrested much of his own Parliament. This started a...

Civil War

EXECUTED

Parliamentary General takes over the Republic. But, they hate him and bring back the dead King’s son Charles II in what is known as the Restoration. Political parties form and eventually Parliament works to bring in a new king, William and Mary in the Glorious Revolution. They then signed the Constitution.

DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS

WHO’S HAND IS THIS?

God’s

SO... HOW DOES THIS GUY CLAIM HE IS THE LEGITIMATE RULER???

God chose him to rule
HOW DID THESE GUYS AFFECT THE FRENCH REVOLUTION?

WHAT MAJOR EVENT THAT YOU CELEBRATE EVERY JULY 4th WAS BOTH A CAUSE & AN INSPIRATION TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION?

WHAT HISTORICAL REVOLUTION GAVE RISE TO NAPOLEON?

WHAT WAS HIS MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN LAW?

WHAT IS NATIONALISM?

According to the SOL, there are only two events from the French Revolution you need to know...

1. What is going on here?
2. Why are they doing it?

1. What is this thing?
2. What do they call the time when this thing was chopping non-stop?

1. Storming of the Bastille
2. Reign of Terror

ACCORDING TO THE SOL, THERE ARE ONLY TWO EVENTS FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION YOU NEED TO KNOW...

1. What is going on here?
2. Why are they doing it?

1. What is this thing?
2. What do they call the time when this thing was chopping non-stop?

1. Storming of the Bastille
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TRACING THE LEADERSHIP TRANSITION FROM KING TO EMPEROR

MONARCHY

REPUBLIC

EMPIRE

Louis XVI

Robespierre

Napoleon

LABEL THE FOLLOWING AS LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE.

LIBERALS

AGREEMENT TO POLITICAL AUTHORITY

LIFE, LIBERTY, & PROPERTY

AGAINST ALL REVOLUTIONS

CONSERVATIVES

L

FRENCH REVOLUTION

ENLIGHTENMENT

ORGANIZED RELIGION

1848

REVOLUTIONS OF

Do the people of Europe, simply follow these new rules? No
When do they strike back? 1848
What is the outcome?

POTENTIAL PHILOSOPHIES known as

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHIES known as

Symbolized below, What was the Doctrine of the CONGRESS?

Balance of power

1. Balance of power
2. Restore monarchs
3. Strengthen countries around France

Out of this struggle for rights that began with the Enlightenment, there were revolutions all over the world. The causes, events, and outcomes of these revolutions gave birth to new

THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA

CONGRESS TO-DO LIST

1. Balance of power
2. Restore monarchs
3. Strengthen countries around France
UNIFICATIONS OF GERMANY & ITALY

After the BALANCE OF POWER was restored by the CONGRESS OF VIENNA, the center of Europe still had nationalistic goals to form their own nations. GERMAN & ITALIAN UNIFICATION upset the BALANCE OF POWER by creating two strong new nations in the center of EUROPE that would play a huge role in world history over the next few decades.

GARIBALDI

German Unification was essentially the work of one man: OTTO VON BISMARCK. He used two methods:

1. Nationalism
2. War

REALPOLITIK (n)
- Machiavelli - implies
- reality = ends justify means

TALE OF TWO ITALYS

Led by the Kingdom of Sardinia:
- The Italian Bismarck was known as
- Count Cavour
- (Used Italian REALPOLITIK)

Led by the Kingdom of G. Garibaldi:
- led the Unification in the South.
- The last part of Italy to join is probably the most famous city on the peninsula: Vatican City.

PENINSULAR KNow Your Castas (castes)

BORN: Spain
PARENTS: Spanish
PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #1

CREOLE
BORN: Latin America
PARENTS: Spanish
PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #2

MESTIZO
BORN: Latin America
PARENTS: Native & Spanish
PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #3

MULATTO
BORN: Latin America
PARENTS: African & either European or Native
PREVALENCE RANK (#1-#4) #4

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM IN 19th CENTURY LATIN AMERICA

What system of FORCED LABOR did the Spanish use against the Native Americans?

- Encomienda

When the Spanish arrived in the New World, what did they base their new governments on?

- Spain
- Catholicism

What religion has had such an effect on Latin America that today 42% of this religion live here?

- Catholicism

Which of the 3 G's (God, Gold, Glory) remained important to the Spanish in the New World?

- God

What do the following have in common: Havana, Mexico City, Lima, Sao Paulo, Buenos Aires?

- colonial outposts
¡VIVA LA REVOLUCIÓN!

Who led LATIN AMERICAN Independence in South America?

El Liberador

What is his nickname?

What's UNIQUE about HAITI's Independence Movement?

Bolívar

Slave revolt

WHEN DOES THIS REVOLUTION OCCUR?

1800s

MEXICO

HAITI

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

AT THE BEGINNING OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, RICH LANDOWNERS TOOK OVER LARGE TRACTS OF PUBLIC LAND BY ENCLOSING THEM FOR THEIR OWN USE. THIS WAS CALLED THE...

WRITE TWO CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOLLOWING:

1. COTTAGE INDUSTRY: family-based
2. everything made in the homes

FACTORY:
1. harsh conditions
2. women & children competing w/ men for jobs

WHAT'S THE REAL REASON THEY IMPERIALIZED? Africa & Asia?

***LATIN AMERICA is one of the newest features of the SOL. It was just a small section, but has recently become its own unit. So, don't just glance past Latin America... IT'S IMPORTANT...
THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION CHANGED PEOPLE'S LIVES. SO, IN THE COUNTRIES THAT INDUSTRIALIZED, LIST FOUR THINGS THAT INCREASED:

1. middle class  2. population  3. standard of living  4. urbanization

CONDITIONS IN THE FACTORY

Where would he have worked before this?
farm/cottage industry

Is this a fun place to work?
NO

Why would you hire this kid?
cheaper & fit in small spaces

This kid's boss used to be his parents. Now, who is the boss of his whole family?
factory owner

SOCIAL EFFECTS

HOW DID THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AFFECT...

CHILD LABOR?
Work in factories

EDUCATION?
increased

SUFFRAGE?
Women demanded a right to vote

THE WORKERS STRIKE BACK
The workers joined together to fight for their rights...

WHAT ARE GROUPS OF WORKERS WHO WORK FOR WORKER RIGHTS?
Labor unions

WHAT IS THEIR ULTIMATE WEAPON AGAINST THE FACTORY OWNERS?
striking

CAPITALISM
What is the free market?
no govt control of economy

WHO IS THE KEY THINKER?
Adam Smith

COMMUNISM
What do you do with the wealth?
equally distribute

WHO IS THE KEY THINKER?
Karl Marx/Friedrich Engels
The Interwar Period can be divided into three topics:
1. League of Nations
2. Great Depression
3. Rise of Dictators

**This is another area you cannot just skip past there is a great deal of information the SOL wants you to know here!!!

1. League of Nations

What was the goal of this group? Prevent war
Who is noticeably absent from this group? U.S.

What was the League's major strategic drawback? No ability to enforce decisions

**The SOL expects you to know more about the Mandate System. That was administered by the League of Nations than they expect you to know about the League itself. So, to summarize the above: The League was a failure (USA not involved, couldn't enforce its decisions... it was followed by WWII!!!)

1.a. The Mandate System

1, 2, 3, 4, & 5 weren't born as Mandates... What Empire did these used to belong to?

- Ottoman
- Under the Mandate System, who controls them now?
- Britain & France

Who gave Britain and France the authority to rule over the area? Who mandated this?

**The SOL literally pays no attention to 6-12 on this map. As a quick summary here are the highlights:

- Britain/FRANCE TAKE OTTOMAN EMPIRE'S LAND AFTER WW1
- LED TO FUTURE CONFLICTS IN 20th CENTURY
2. **Great Depression**

- Wall Street Crash on the Dow Jones Industrial Average, 1929
- Impact of Depression
  - In the United States
    - American-made cloth costs $1.00 a roll.
    - A 15% tariff of $1.00 is added to the price.
  - In Britain
    - British-made cloth costs $1.50 a roll.
    - British-made cloth costs $1.00 a roll.

**How did this make it worse?**

- Slowed global trade
- Increased unemployment

**FOR OUR UNLUCKY MAN, Tom, CIRCLE WHICH ONE APPLIES TO TOM AFTER THE CRASH:**

- More likely: less likely
- To find an open, safe bank
- To get a job
- To find a stable global price for traded goods
- To have a totalitarian government in his country

What role did the **TREATY OF VERSAILLES** play in Germany during the 1920s?
- Reparations → printing → inflation!

How did American dominance of the economy turn out to be a negative for the planet?
- Economic depression impacts everyone.

What was the credit problem that fed into the CRASH?
- Too much credit → not repaid → banks closed

**OCTOBER 1929**

**Stock Market Crash**

---

3. **Rise of the Dictators**

**The SOL wants you to know that the aggressors who started WWII didn't just show up overnight. Most of them used the economic turmoil of the GREAT DEPRESSION to help them take TOTAL CONTROL of their people... Here are four examples.**

**STALIN**
- **Communism**
- Policies of the Man of Steel
  - Increase industrial production
  - Take land from peasants

**Adolf Hitler**
- **Hitler, Jews, Aryan, Land, Nazi**

**Great Purge**
- What economic policy did Stalin take from Lenin?

- Communist Policies of the man of steel
  - What was the goal of the 5-Year Plan?
  - How do you collectivize the farms?
  - What is the term that is given to Stalin's plan to get rid of all his enemies?

**Adolf Hitler**
- What group did Hitler hate the most?
- What group did Hitler love the most?
- When Hitler went into other countries looking for Lebensraum... what was he after?

**What was Hitler's political party called**

- Mussolini is considered to be the founder of what form of gov't?
- What historical Italian empire did he want to bring back?

- Where did he attempt to spread his imperial wings?

**Fascist Roman Empire**
- Which group had the most power in Japan at this time?

- Why did Japan start invading and conquering other countries?
TIMELINE OF THE MAJOR EVENTS THAT YOU MUST KNOW ABOUT WWII

1939
- German Invasion of Poland

1940
- Germany attacked Britain from above
- Allies land in Europe

1940
- France quickly fell to the Nazi Invasion.

1941
- Germany breaks treaty by invading the USSR
- Infamous Date: Pearl Harbor
- USA brings the war to a close with atomic bombs

MATCH THESE 10 WORLD LEADERS WITH THEIR WWII ACCOMPLISHMENT

D-DAY
- December 7, 1941. A date which will live in infamy

US GENERAL
- Keep calm and carry on

EMPORER OF JAPAN
- Hiroshma

OUTCOMES OF WORLD WAR II

What happened to the Nazi leaders who were captured at the end of the war? Nuremberg Trials

What is the name given to the metaphorical divide between East and West in Europe after the war? Iron Curtain

What group replaced the totally ineffective League of Nations after WWII? United Nations

How did the United States try to help Europe rebuild after WWII? Marshall Plan → $ to Europe

What two alliances arose after the end of WWII that came to symbolize the Cold War? NATO & Warsaw Pact

What became of Germany after WWII (and Berlin too)? Divided into 4 (later 2)

Who took control of Japan after WWII and helped them restructure their government? General MacArthur / the U.S. military

What was taken away from Japan (that they used against us on December 7, 1941)? Capitalist

What do the South Korean, Japanese, and West German economies have in common after WWII?

US & USSR

FDR, TRUMAN, EISENHOWER, MacARTHUR, MARSHALL, CHURCHILL, STALIN, HITLER, HIROHITO, TOJO
The systematic and purposeful destruction of a racial, political, religious, or cultural group.

**YOU MUST KNOW ALL SIX GENOCIDES OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**

*** HISTORICALLY, THE COLD WAR UNIT IS THE MOST QUESTIONED UNIT ON THE WORLD HISTORY SOL. UP TO 12 OF THE 60 QUESTIONS THAT ARE COUNTED COME FROM THIS ERA. SO IF YOU ARE GOING TO KNOW ONE THING...

IN THE BEGINNING...

What conference marked the "unofficial" beginning of the Cold War?
Yalta Conference

What money did the Soviet Union refuse from the USA?
Marshall Plan

COMPARING "US" & "THEM"

ECONOMY: Capitalist vs. Communist

GOVERNMENT: Democracy vs. Dictatorship

WHAT POLICY OF TRUMAN'S IS ON DISPLAY HERE?
Containment

**IF YOU CAN'T READ THIS, YOU WILL REALLY BE HURT BY THE LOUD!**

Which group is being destroyed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Period</th>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1910s</td>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>Christians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940s</td>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>Jews</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940s</td>
<td>USSR</td>
<td>Enemies of Stalin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970s</td>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>Enemies of Pol Pot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990s</td>
<td>Rwanda</td>
<td>Tutsis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990s</td>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>Other ethnic groups</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**The opposite of the era of imperialism is the era of independence. In the 19th century, European powers conquered Africa and Asia for their raw materials and markets. After the World Wars (I & II) and the United Nations Charter guaranteeing colonies the right to self-determination, European colonies in Africa & Asia finally earned their independence. This is their story.**

**Middle East**

Why did the European nations of Great Britain and France have control of the Middle East after WWI?

Israel (Palestine)

Who was the "Iron Lady" of Israel?

Golda Meir

Which nation aided her in her defense of Israel during the Yom Kippur War?

U.S.

Egypt

Who led the Egyptian Revolution of 1952 over the King of Egypt?

Nasser

In what two ways did he take control of Egypt's two biggest water resources?

1. Suez Canal
2. Aswan High Dam

India

Trace movement for independence from 1948 until 1948.

1848: British takeover
1885: Indian National Congress
1896-1948: Indep. movement
1948-1948: Independent

India: Who became India's first president?

Describe Pakistan-Indian relations.

Not good - Islam v. Hindu
THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

THE VERY LAST PAGES OF THE SOL STANDARDS REVOLVE AROUND A MYRIAD OF ISSUES THAT ARE GOING ON IN THE WORLD TODAY. SO, BELOW IS A TOUR OF THESE IDEAS/EVENTS/RELATIONSHIPS THAT ARE SHAPING THE WORLD AROUND YOU...

TERRORISM

EXAMPLES...

WHAT MOTIVATED THE 1972 PALESTINIAN TERRORIST ATTACK ON THE ISRAELI OLYMPIC ATHLETES?
Muslim v. Jewish conflict
Israel created out of Palestine

WHAT GROUP PERPETRATED THE 9/11 ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES?
Al Qaeda
Whatever happened to their leader? Osama bin Laden is killed

THE ABOVE ARE ALL EXAMPLES OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS

I'M NOT GOING TO INSULT YOUR INTELLIGENCE HERE, BUT THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW THAT BOTH TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS HAVE INCREASED IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD.

CIRCLE THREE REGIONS THAT HAVE EXPERIENCE TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.

HOW HAVE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD RESPONDED TO TERROR?
Increased security and surveillance
Privacy

REGIONAL INTEGRATION:

EUROPEAN UNION
European Union in Europe
Common Currency
Free Trade

TRADE AGREEMENTS:

WTO
Sets trade standards
Liberalizes trade

NAFTA
Mexican, Canadian, and US countries
Free trade

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

IMF
United Nations

WHAT ARE SOME ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL CHANGES FACING THE PLANET?
Pollution, Famine, Poverty, Migration, Guest Workers, etc.

XVIII